

IDP bibliography template

Example entries for different kinds of publication:

Book:

```
<bibl id="Karmay_1988">
  <author>Karmay, Samten</author>
  <title level="m" lang="eng">The Great Perfection</title>
  <imprint>
    <title level="s">Studies in Indian and Tibetan Buddhism</title>
    <pubPlace>Leiden</pubPlace>
    <publisher>EJ Brill</publisher>
    <date>1988</date>
    <idno type="ISBN">1234-5678910</idno>
  </imprint>
  <note></note>
  <keywords>Tibet</keywords>
  <keywords>Buddhism</keywords>
  <genBibl>tibet</genBibl>
</bibl>
```

Article in book:

```
<bibl id="Uebach_1990">
  <author>Uebach, Helga</author>
  <title level="a" lang="eng">On Dharma-Colleges and their Teachers</title>
  <imprint>
    <title level="m" lang="eng" type="shortRef">Daffina_1990</title>
    <biblScope type="pp">43-64</biblScope>
  </imprint>
  <note></note>
  <keywords>Tibet</keywords>
  <keywords>History</keywords>
  <genBibl>tibet</genBibl>

</bibl>
```

Journal article:

```
<bibl id="Coombs_1987">
  <author>Coombs, James H. </author>
  <title level="a" lang="eng">Travels in Tibet</title>
  <imprint>
    <title level="j" lang="eng" type="shortRef">JRAS</title>
    <biblScope type="issue">30. 11</biblScope>
    <biblScope type="pp">933-947</biblScope>
  </imprint>
  <note></note>
  <keywords>Tibet</keywords>
  <keywords>Travel</keywords>
</bibl>
```

Journal:

```
<bibl id="JRAS">
  <title level="j" lang="eng">Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</title>
  <imprint>
    <pubPlace>London</pubPlace>
    <publisher>The Royal Asiatic Society</publisher>
  </imprint>
  <genBibl>journals</genBibl>
</bibl>
```

Electronic publication:

```
<bibl id="IDPSites_2005">
  <respStmt n="1" type="contributor" id="SW">Whitfield, Susan</respStmt>
  <respStmt n="2" type="contributor" id="SvS">van Schaik, Sam</respStmt>
  <respStmt n="3" type="contributor" id="IG">Galambos, Imre</respStmt>
  <respStmt n="4" type="contributor" id="AM">Morrison, Alastair</respStmt>
  <title level="e" lang="eng">IDP Site Information</title>
  <imprint>
    <pubPlace>London</pubPlace>
    <publisher>IDP</publisher>
    <date>2005</date>
    <edition>Last updated
      <date>2005</date>
    </edition>
  </imprint>
  <note></note>
  <keywords></keywords>
  <genBibl>sites</genBibl>
</bibl>
```

Unpublished paper:

```
<bibl id="Ishizuka_1990">
  <title level="u" lang="eng">Notes on writing</title>
  <note>Paper presented at the 12th meeting of the Association for Inner Asian Studies,
  Hamburg, 1990.</note>
  <keywords>paleography</keywords>
</bibl>
```

Notes for bibliography templates

1. Titles and authors:

`<bibl id="">` contains the short reference, which is usually the author's surname followed by the date of publication (separated by an underscore). For works with two authors, use the following: `author1_author2_date`. For works with three or more authors use the following: `author1_etal_date`. For Chinese names, use both parts of the name with no separation, e.g. `MaoZedong_1964`.

As well as `<author>`, `<editor>` and `<respStmt>` elements can be used. The `<respStmt>` is for contributors who are neither authors nor editors. Their role should be specified if possible; for example, `<respStmt type="translator">` or `<respStmt type="compiler">`.

Where there is more than one `<author>` (or `<editor>` or `<respStmt>`) they should be numbered with the `n` attribute, eg. `<author n="1">`, `<author n="2">` and so on. See the Electronic Publication template above.

Where the `<author>` (or `<editor>` or `<respStmt>`) name is in more than one language the `<author>` tag should be repeated, with the language specified; for example `<author lang="eng">`, `<author lang="chi-Hant">` etc.

In the `<title>` element, the *lang* attribute indicates the language of the item.

The *level* attribute indicates the type of publication:

- a** analytic title (article, poem, or other item published as part of a larger item)
- m** monographic title (book, collection, or other item published as a distinct item, including single volumes of multi-volume works)
- j** journal title
- s** series title
- e** electronic publication
- u** title of unpublished material

2. Within the `<imprint>` element:

`<title>` indicates the volume within which an article or chapter appears. If this is given as a short reference (e.g. `Whitfield_2004`), rather than a full title, add the attribute `type="shortRef"`. This makes the reference into a clickable link. In this case do not add publication data (`<publisher>`, `<pubPlace>` or `<date>`). Do add issue and page numbers for journal articles, but not for articles in books.

`<biblScope>` indicates an issue number (for journal article), a volume (for a series of books) or a page number (for an article in a journal—not in a book). Use the *type* attribute to indicate what is being defined, using the values "issue", "vol" or "pp". Note that a journal article will usually have two `<biblScope>` elements, one for the issue, and one for the page numbers.

`<date>` indicates first date of publication. To indicate a specific later edition, use the `<edition>` element (see 'Book' example above). This element can also be used to show the date of the most recently updated version of an electronic file (see example for 'Electronic' above).

`<idno type="ISBN">` please find and add this (only for books).

Note: `<imprint>` is not used for unpublished works (see example above).

3. Keywords

<keyword> can be used to contain any descriptive keyword for the work, which will be searchable. Each **<keyword>** element can only contain one word.

<genBibl> is used for specific keywords to display bibliographies on IDP website pages. See the authority file for the list of **genBibl** keywords.

Please email any queries to idp@bl.uk. Completed templates should also be emailed to this address, preferably as an attachment in plain text format, with unicode (UTF-8) encoding.